

DELEGATE INFORMATION PACKET



I. Greetings and Introductions

Welcome to YMUN 2021!

Delegates, welcome to Yonsei Model United Nations! As your President, I am more than pleased to welcome every one of you to our thirteenth annual conference. This conference is especially meaningful as it is YMUN's very first online conference. As the most prestigious and popular MUN conference in Korea, YMUN has always strived to provide the highest quality conference for delegates. Secretariats have prepared for months to do the same for our first online conference, under the slogan: Fully Un-tact but Perfectly Intact.

We, the Secretariats, are also known as Yonsei Delegation for Model United Nations. We are a student organization affiliated with Yonsei University's Leadership Center. As the only official delegation to represent Korea at international conferences, YDMUN annually participates in National Model United Nations, held at the UN Headquarters in New York. The esteemed 16th and 17th delegation of YDMUN will be conducting this year's YMUN.

The Secretariats believe that this conference is especially meaningful, as it represents an instrumental change to the MUN community. We have tried to retain the format and atmosphere of an offline MUN as much as possible through utilizing various platforms and rewriting the Rules of Procedure. We have planned the conference with greater responsibility, thoroughly following quarantine guidelines.

To all delegates: The Secretariats promise you our best until the end of YMUN 2021. Even though we meet un-tact, we promise that the academic rigor and high-level debate of YMUN will remain perfectly intact. We hope that you will engage in passionate and fruitful debate about the Price of Progress, which represents the sacrifices made with humanity's every step forward. Also, we encourage you to actively create networks with fellow students who share similar dreams and interests in global affairs. By being passionate, eager, diplomatic, and respectful, you will be able to return with increased academic knowledge and valuable experience, and perhaps new and priceless friends.

I sincerely wish you will remember YMUN 2021 as the ultimate MUN experience.

Thank you.

Best Regards,

Mina Kim
YDMUN President

Mina Kim

II. Announcements

1. Schedule

Time	Day 1 (January 30 th , 2021)	Day 2 (January 31 st , 2021)
09:00 – 09:30	Registration Begins	-
09:30 – 10:00	Opening Ceremony	Session 4 Individual Committee ZOOM
10:00 – 12:30	Session 1 Individual Committee ZOOM	
12:30 – 13:30	Lunch	
13:30 – 16:00	Session 2 Individual Committee ZOOM	Session 5 Individual Committee ZOOM
16:00 – 16:20	Break	Break
16:20 – 18:30	Session 3 Individual Committee ZOOM	Session 6 Individual Committee ZOOM
18:30 -	Day 1 Ends	Closing Ceremony
20:00 – 23:00	Writing Resolutions (Not Mandatory)	-

2. ZOOM Links and Procedure

1) Registration and Opening Ceremony

At 09:00, please begin entering the following ZOOM Link.

주제: YMUN 2021 Opening Ceremony

Zoom 회의 참가

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/83740839722?pwd=N3h3YU93SVBwVFcxERXblFpa2o2Zz09>

회의 ID: 837 4083 9722

암호: B50ak2

Registration will be conducted by **sending your “Committee-Country-Name” through the ZOOM Chat** when you enter the Opening Ceremony Link.

Then, you must change your name according to the following guidelines:

- (1) Click on the ‘Participants (참가자)’ button at the bottom left of the ZOOM screen.
- (2) At the right side of your name, there will be a ‘See More (더보기)’ button.
- (3) Use the ‘Change Name’ option and change your name to “Committee-Country”.

At all times during the Opening Ceremony, you must keep your cameras on and microphones off.

2) Committee Sessions

After the Opening Ceremony, use the following links to enter your respective committees.

Middle School Committee – UNEP

주제: YMUN 2021 UNEP

Zoom 회의 참가

<https://zoom.us/j/93608505833?pwd=Ulk3aXR2anVHM2JEOVE5dXkwUDRqUT09>

회의 ID: 936 0850 5833

암호: rkD5mF

Middle School Committee – WHO

주제: YMUN2021 WHO

Zoom 회의 참가

<https://zoom.us/j/96042697008?pwd=YmQ0WXNBR24wTTNwaVlzVUx4WkFsdz09>

회의 ID: 960 4269 7008

암호: fS6jMM

High School Committee – ECOSOC

주제: YMUN2021 ECOSOC

Zoom 회의 참가

<https://us04web.zoom.us/j/71629715307?pwd=NUpkTk5jVXFhWS9pbjF4TWVlcjFLZz09>

회의 ID: 716 2971 5307

암호: ae8MVh

High School Committee – UNSC

주제: YMUN 2021 UNSC

Zoom 회의 참가

<https://zoom.us/j/95752513642?pwd=L2JDYjBZWmRoMFpXUTNyS3hJQnMxZz09>

회의 ID: 957 5251 3642

암호: 1rsnKx

As instructed in the Rules of Procedure, once the Participant enters each Committee Room, the participant must change their name according to the following steps.

- (1)Click on the ‘Participants (참가자)’ button at the bottom left of the ZOOM screen.
- (2)At the right side of your name, there will be a ‘See More (더보기)’ button.
- (3)Use the ‘Change Name’ option and write the country name only.

The links above are the only official links that will be used throughout the conference. If you leave the Conference for any inevitable reason, use the same links above to return.

Do not distribute these links outside of YMUN 2021. In the event of ZOOM Link misuse, the participant must comply with the appropriate repercussions.

3) Writing Resolutions

For the convenience of delegates in discussing and writing resolutions, the Secretariats will keep the Committee Rooms open from 20:00 – 23:00. **This session is not mandatory**, and is offered as an option for delegates that cannot meet as they could in an offline conference. Your absence from this session will not influence your performance in the conference whatsoever. Each committee's Committee Director or Chair will be available on hand should the delegates have any questions. Please use this time wisely to produce a fruitful resolution and discuss and debate freely with each other.

4) Day 2 – Attendance Check

Use the links above to enter your respective Committee Rooms. Again, your name should be changed to the Country Name only.

5) Closing Ceremony

At your Committee Director and Chair's instructions, enter the Closing Ceremony through the following ZOOM Link.

주제: YMUN 2021 Closing Ceremony

Zoom 회의 참가

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/83555645173?pwd=SHRvNEcwSC9qN1k4V1pjVEJVR1oyUT09>

회의 ID: 835 5564 5173

암호: T7z5q2

Once you enter the Closing Ceremony, you must change your name according to the following guidelines:

- (1) Click on the 'Participants (참가자)' button at the bottom left of the ZOOM screen.
- (2) At the right side of your name, there will be a 'See More (더보기)' button.
- (3) Use the 'Change Name' option and change your name to "Committee-Country".

At all times during the Closing Ceremony, you must keep your cameras on and microphones off except when necessary.

3. Certificates and Award Regulations

Delegates will receive a Certificate of Completion only if they attend at least 9 hours of sessions. Also, delegates are only eligible for awards when they have completed the 9 hours. There will not be any exceptions, so please make sure you attend the necessary hours of conference sessions.

In YMUN 2021, there will be Grand Prizes for one student in each of the divisions: Middle School and High School. Also, Best Delegates and Outstanding Delegates will be chosen from each committee. YMUN 2021 is offering awards from many different organizations such as the Yonsei University Leadership Center, UNOSD, Hope to the Future Organization and many more.

4. Notice on Online Conferences

As YMUN 2021 tries to recreate the setting of an offline MUN conference, the Secretariats has provided participants with newly written protocols to overcome the limitations of an online session.

Participants must read through the new Rules of Procedure (ROP) and Note Passing Guidelines, attached below. The Secretariats do not take responsibility for any and all disadvantages caused by not adhering to the Rules of Procedure and Note Passing Guidelines.

Secretariats expect participants to come to the conference with full and confident knowledge of the Rules of Procedure and Note Passing Guidelines.

5. YMUN 2021 Delegate Pledge

Please note that participants must sign and scan the YMUN 2021 Delegate Pledge, attached below, convert it into PDF form and send it to the Secretariats along with each participant's Position Paper.

Thus, as the participant sends his/her Position Paper to his/her respective committee email, he or she must attach the signed Delegate Pledge file.

6. Further Information

More information will be announced on the YMUN Facebook/Instagram page. Make sure to follow the page so you do not miss any information. Any important news will also be informed via text or email. If you have any questions, please contact the following:

Kakaotalk Channel: @ydmun

Email: 17ydmun@gmail.com

Website: yonseimun.com

III. YMUN 2021 Delegate Pledge

본인, _____ (은/는) YMUN 2021 일원으로서 아래 사항들을 동의 및 지킬 것을 서약합니다.

1. YMUN 2021 개최 이후 중도포기 하거나 본 대회에 무단으로 불참하는 경우 참가비는 환불되지 않습니다.
2. YMUN 2021 폐회 전까지 연세대학교 모의유엔총회 사무국의 안내에 따라 규정 및 지시 사항을 성실히 준수하겠습니다.
3. 2021년 1월 31일까지 진행되는 모든 비정규 및 정규 세션에 참석하여 본 프로그램의 취지에 맞게 성실하게 참여하겠습니다.
4. YMUN 2021의 진행 과정에 있어서 YMUN 2021 자치의사규칙 Rules of Procedure를 빠짐없이 숙지하고 준수하겠습니다.
5. YMUN 2021 사무국이 모두의 안전을 위해 대회를 비대면으로 진행하되, 현장 분위기를 재현하고자 최선의 노력을 다하는 것을 인지하여, 본인 역시 대회 전 및 대회 기간 동안 방역 수칙을 준수하겠습니다.
6. YMUN 2021 대회 중, ZOOM(줌) 화면 캡처 등이 홍보 등의 목적으로 이용될 수 있음을 숙지 및 동의합니다.

이상과 같이 약속하며, 상기 사항 중 하나라도 위반하여 YMUN 2021 진행에 차질을 야기하거나 연세대학교 모의유엔총회 대표단을 포함한 대회에 참가하는 모든 이들에게 정신적 및 물리적 피해를 끼칠 경우, 그에 대한 어떠한 보상 및 불이익도 감수할 것을 서약합니다.

I, _____, as a participant of YMUN 2021, pledge to:

1. Acknowledge that, if I abandon the conference or am absent without authorization after the Opening of YMUN 2021, the participation fee cannot be refunded under any circumstances.
2. Faithfully comply with the regulations and instructions given by the YMUN Secretariats until the Closing of YMUN 2021.
3. Put my best effort into successfully completing all sessions which will be conducted until January 31st, 2021.
4. Fully understand and comply with the Rules of Procedure of YMUN 2021.
5. Acknowledge the YMUN 2021 Secretariats' best efforts to recreate the atmosphere of an offline conference while conducting the conference online for everyone's safety as well as comply with the Quarantine Guidelines of the disease control authorities before and during the conference.
6. Agree to the use of YMUN 2021 ZOOM screen captures for advertising purposes.

I pledge the above and promise to provide any and all necessary compensation and comply with any and all repercussions that may be given in the event of disruption to the proceedings of YMUN 2021, or mental/physical injury given to any participant(s) with the inclusion of the YMUN 2021 Secretariats.

2021 년 _____ 월 _____ 일

이름 _____

서명 _____

IV. YMUN 2021 Rules of Procedure

[Introductory Remarks]

Rule 1. Official and Working Language

English is the official language of this conference.

Rule 2. Decorum

Delegates should obey the instructions given by the YMUN Secretariat, Chairs and Staff. Those who fail to do so will be dismissed from the conference.

[Secretariat]

Rule 3. Statements by the Secretariat

The Secretary General and his or her representative have the right to address any committee through oral or written statements during the conference. Also, delegates may be dismissed from the conference at any time if delegates are caught in acts of violence, alcohol or non-medicinal drugs, and smoking. The Secretariats have the right to dismiss a delegate from the conference at his or her discretion.

Rule 4. General Functions of the Chair

Each committee of YMUN 2021 will be led by a Chair and a Committee Director. Both are undergraduate students from Yonsei University (Seoul). The Chair's duty is to assist discussions by maintaining order. The Chairpersons declare the opening and closing of each session and adoption of any points or motions. The Chair has complete control of the proceedings at his or her meeting, and all procedural matters in the committee are subject to the discretion of the Chair. Committee Directors will be in charge of governing the overall conduct and proceeding with the sessions.

[General Regulations]

Rule 5. ZOOM Setting Mandatory Regulations

As YMUN 2021 is an online conference held via ZOOM, once the delegates have joined the ZOOM conference meeting room they are required to change their usernames to their country name only. (ex: France). Participating or writing the actual name of the delegates will not be allowed. The delegates

may change their names through the following steps:

- (1) Click on the 'Participants (참가자)' button at the bottom left of the ZOOM screen.
- (2) At the right side of your name, there will be a 'See More (더보기)' button.
- (3) Use the 'Change Name' option and write the country name only.

Turning on the Camera is mandatory for all delegates throughout the conference. As delegates are required to raise their placards for roll call, when wanting to speak, or vote, participating in the conference will be impossible without the camera. Delegates are required and have full responsibility to prepare and set up their electronic devices.

Rule 6. Dress Code

Western formal attire shall be the official dress code for YMUN 2021 sessions. Those who do not adhere to this dress code may be restricted from entering the committee chamber or risk being dismissed. School uniforms worn in a formal manner are also allowed.

Rule 7. Misdemeanor

The use of alcohol, tobacco and non-medicinal drugs is forbidden during the conference. Those who use them will be dismissed immediately. Mere possession of these items in conference-related areas will be strictly penalized, through measures such as informing the authorities and the parents of the individual. Any inappropriate relationship between the participants can also be subject to penalization. In YMUN 2021, inappropriate relationship refers to:

1. Romantic relationship leading to unjust rulings during committee procedures
2. Any form of inappropriate physical contact between the participants
3. Any form of sexual violence, harassment and bullying

Rule 8. Plagiarism

Plagiarism refers to acts of: using the materials that have copyright without proper reference, reusing the work as if it is one's creation, and invading others' intellectual property in any other way. Those who commit plagiarism shall be penalized. This rule applies both to the delegates and the Chairs alike.

[Committee Presence]

Rule 9. Absences

Delegates must be present for more than 9 hours of the total committee hours during the conference in order to be eligible for a certificate of participation or be included in award considerations.

Rule 10. Entry and Exit

Except for bathroom usage and lunch, delegates are required to keep their camera on, as mentioned in Rule 5. When using the bathroom delegates may turn their camera off but the absence is to last less than 15 minutes. If the delegates have turned off their camera for more than 15 minutes it will be counted as absence and may affect the eligibility for a certificate of participation or award considerations.

However, when the absence is expected to go over 15 minutes due to urgent circumstances, delegates are required to send a note to the Chair stating the duration time for the absence and the reason.

[Agenda]

Rule 11. Agenda

The Secretary General or his or her representative shall inform the agenda to the delegates prior to the conference.

Rule 12. Revision of the Agenda

The Secretary General may add an important and urgent agenda during the conference. Such events are common in the Security Council.

[Formal Debate]

Rule 13. Roll Call

Before moving on to the formal debate, the Chair will conduct the roll call, during which names of member states will be called out in alphabetical order. Upon being called, the delegate of the respective member state should raise his or her placard and respond by saying “Present”. Note that “Present and Voting” will not be entertained in YMUN 2021. The quorum for YMUN 2021 is 1/2.

Rule 14. Setting of the Agenda

Since each committee of YMUN 2021 has a single agenda, there will be no setting of the agenda and such motions are not required. After roll call and once the quorum has been reached, the agenda will be automatically set to the single agenda that has been prior informed.

[Conduct of Business]

Rule 15. Speaker's List

No opening speeches will be entertained in YMUN 2021. Instead, the Chair shall open the speaker's list for each agenda. Any delegate wishing to be added to the speaker's list should raise his or her placard when asked by the Chair, or submit a request by sending a personal ZOOM chat to the chair. .

Rule 16. Limitation of Speaking Time

When a speaker exceeds the given speaking time, the Chair may call the speaker to order. The standard time limit for the general speakers list speech is 90 seconds, but may be revised by raising a "motion to set the speaking time." However, this motion may not be entertained when moderated caucus is in session.

Rule 17. Speeches

No delegate may address the committee without permission from the Chair. The Chair may call a speaker to order if the delegates' remarks are irrelevant to the subject under discussion.

Rule 18. Yielding Time

After addressing the committee during formal debate, the delegate may yield the remaining speaking time in three ways: to another delegate, to points of information, or to the Chair. However, if the delegate has less than 30 seconds remaining, the time is automatically yielded back to the Chair.

(1) Yield to another delegate: the remaining speaking time will be given to another delegate. The second speaker (the delegate who received the remaining time from the first speaker) may not yield the remaining time to another delegate or to points of information. Rather, the remaining time is automatically yielded back to the Chair. The delegate who has been asked to be yielded may reject the yield. If a delegate on the speaker's list accepts a yield, he or she will be removed from the speaker's

list.

(2) Yield to Points of Information: the remaining speaking time will be used to answer questions from other delegates.

(3) Yield to the Chair: the remaining speaking time will not be used. The Chair will then move on to the next speaker.

Rule 19. Right of Reply

The Chair may recognize a “Right of Reply” only in instances of a grave personal or national insult. The delegate who feels that such an insult has been made must first submit a Right of Reply to the Chair in note form. If the Chair recognizes the “Right of Reply,” the delegate may make a 30 second speech to express his or her opinion on the matter. The delegate who has made the insult also receives 30 seconds speaking time to apologize for the matter.

Rule 20. Appeal to the Chair’s Decision

A delegate may “Appeal to the Chair’s Decision” if he or she feels that the Chair has made an unjust ruling (an incorrect ruling should be addressed by a “Point of Order”). The delegate must first send a note to the Chair regarding the issue. The appeal will be taken to the Secretary General who will decide if the appeal is to be considered. Once the appeal is acknowledged, the Secretary General will hear from both the delegate and the Chair before making a decision.

[Points]

Rule 21. Point of Personal Privilege

A delegate may raise a Point of Personal Privilege anytime he or she wants to address personal comfort such as audibility issues. Points of Personal Privilege are the only points that may interrupt another delegate’s speech and therefore, delegates may turn on their microphone in order to state their point. Expressing such discomforts through ZOOM chatting will not be allowed as delegates must respect the rules of procedures of the United Nations conference. The Chair may refuse to recognize a Point of Personal Privilege if the delegate has not shown proper restraint and decorum, or if the point is dilatory in nature.

Rule 22. Point of Order

A delegate may raise a Point of Order if he or she believes that the Chair has made an incorrect decision concerning the rules of procedure. The delegate raising the point may not speak regarding the substance of the matter under discussion – the point must address only procedural mistakes. The Chair may refuse to recognize a Point of Order if the delegate has not shown proper restraint and decorum, or if the point is dilatory in nature.

Rule 23. Point of Inquiry

A delegate may raise a Point of Inquiry to request clarification on the rules of procedure or on the procedure of the committee, if there is no speech being made.

Rule 24. Point of Information

If a delegate has finished making a speech during formal debate, and if the delegate yielded his or her remaining time to Points of Information, other delegates in the committee may raise Points of Information to ask questions regarding the speech. The remaining time will count off as the delegate who has yielded his or her time answers. Therefore, the delegate cannot specify the number of POIs. The Chair has the right to call to order any delegate who asks questions that are not designed to elicit information. Direct conversation between delegates is not allowed, but a follow-up question may be granted by the Chair upon request. All points of information must be raised in a question form.

Rule 25. Point of Clarification

After reading out an amendment or the operative clauses of a resolution, the Chair will entertain two Points of Clarifications in the committee. Delegates in the committee may raise Points of Clarification to ask for clarification of specific terminology or particular phrases. These points must pertain only to cases where the meaning/definition of the terminology or the phrase is deemed unknown to the majority of the delegates or is ambiguous, thus is likely to cause misunderstanding.

Rule 26. Point of Notice

Point of Notice can be raised by Chairs to notify a speaker of his or her digression from a country's stance. It will be entertained either through written or verbal forms of notice. However, interruptions during speeches using Points of Notice are out of order.

[Motions]

Rule 27. Motion to set the agenda

There will be no Motion to set the agenda in YMUN 2021.

Rule 28. Motion to set the speaking time

The standard time limit is 90 seconds but may be revised by raising a “motion to set the speaking time.” However, this motion may not be entertained when moderated caucus is in session. When a delegate raises this motion and the chair recognizes this motion, the committee will move into the voting procedure. It would be a procedural vote that requires a simple majority to pass.

Rule 29. Motion to move into a Moderated Caucus/ Unmoderated Caucus

A delegate may raise a motion to move into a moderated or an unmoderated caucus. This motion requires a simple majority vote.

- **Moderated Caucus:** Moderated Caucus occurs when a delegate raises a “Motion to move into a moderated caucus.” The delegate must state the purpose, individual speaking time and the time limit and the proposal requires a simple majority to pass. During moderated caucuses, the Chair will recognize delegates orally. The speaker’s list does not exist during moderated caucuses. When recognized, the speaker must not approach the podium, but stand behind his or her seat to address the committee. Note that no Points of Information are granted during moderated caucus. The total duration of a moderated caucus may not exceed 20 minutes.

- **Unmoderated Caucus:** Unmoderated Caucus occurs when a delegate raises a “Motion to move into an unmoderated caucus.” The delegate must state the purpose and the time limit of the caucus, and the proposal requires a simple majority to pass. During unmoderated caucuses, delegates may speak to others freely. In YMUN 2021, unmoderated caucus will be conducted via the Breakout room function on ZOOM. When this motion passes, the Chairs will open multiple breakout rooms. Then, the delegates will see a ‘Breakout room (소회의실)’ button at the bottom of the ZOOM screen. By clicking it delegates may:

- choose the breakout room they would like to participate in
- view which delegates are participating in each of the breakout rooms
- move around freely among the multiple rooms in order to discuss freely with multiple delegates

The total duration for the Unmoderated Caucus may not exceed 30 minutes.

Rule 30. Motion to Close Debate on Resolution/Amendment

If the delegates and the Chairs believe that a resolution/amendment has been discussed thoroughly, and that the debate on the topic may come to an end, a delegate may raise the ‘motion to close the debate on a resolution/amendment’. This motion may be raised even when the speaker’s list is not exhausted. Two speakers against this motion will be entertained, who can respectively speak up to 60 seconds. However, when there are not enough delegates wishing to speak, the number of speakers can be reduced under the discretion of the Chairs. Two- thirds or more than two-thirds of the committee members must vote ‘For’ this motion in order to pass.

Rule 31. Motion to Close Debate on Agenda

If the delegates and the Chairs believe that an agenda has been discussed thoroughly, and that the debate on the topic may come to an end, a delegate may raise the ‘motion to close the debate on agenda’. This motion may be raised even when the speaker’s list is not exhausted. Two speakers against this motion will be entertained, who can respectively speak up to 60 seconds. However, when there are not enough delegates wishing to speak, the number of speakers can be reduced under the discretion of the Chairs. Two- thirds or more than two-thirds of the committee members must vote ‘For’ this motion in order to pass.

Rule 32. Motion to Adjourn the Meeting

If the delegates and the Chairs believe that all topics have been discussed thoroughly, and if voting on all matters regarding all topics has been finished, a delegate may raise the “motion to adjourn the meeting.” If the motion is passed with a simple majority, the committee will reconvene in the next conference.

Rule 33. Motion to Adjourn the Session

This motion may be raised when the day is almost over or when it is almost time for break/ lunch time. Requires a simple majority.

Rule 34. Motion to Introduce a Draft Resolution

A motion to introduce a draft resolution is used when a delegate wants to introduce a draft resolution to the committee. A draft resolution needs to be approved by the Chairs first. Approved draft resolutions

and amendments will be numbered according to the standard numbering.

Rule 35. Motion to Introduce an Amendment

A motion to introduce a draft resolution or an amendment is used when a delegate wants to introduce a draft resolution or an amendment to the committee. However, to introduce a draft resolution or an amendment, it needs to be approved by the Chairs first. Approved draft resolutions and amendments ought to be numbered according to the standard numbering.

Rule 36. Motion for a roll call vote

A motion for a roll call vote can be raised by the delegates who are not in the Security Council, as the Security Council fundamentally votes in a roll call vote. This motion does not require a vote to pass. Rather, this is passed under the Chair's discretion. If this motion is passed, the committee will conduct the next vote in the manner of a roll call vote.

Rule 37. Motion for a P5 caucus

This motion can be raised by the P5 nations only in the Security Council, when a veto power has been exercised. This motion does not require a vote, as it passes automatically under the Chair's discretion. If this motion passes, the P5 nations move out of the conference chamber for 5 minutes under the guidance of one of the Chairs in order to find a solution to the veto power that has been exercised. After the P5 caucus, the committee conducts a re- vote on the issue.

Rule 38. Order of Procedural Motions

When more than one type of motion is raised at a given time, they will be recognized in the order below:

1. Point of Personal Privilege
2. Point of Order
3. Point of Inquiry
4. Introduction of a Draft Resolution
5. Introduction of an Amendment
6. Motion to move into a Moderated Caucus

7. Motion to move into an Unmoderated Caucus

8. Motion to Close Debate on resolution

9. Motion to Close Debate on agenda

10. Motion to Adjourn the Session

11. Motion to Adjourn the Meeting

When motions pertaining to a moderated caucus and an unmoderated caucus have been raised simultaneously, the motion with a longer duration takes precedence.

[Draft Resolutions and Amendments]

Rule 39. Formatting

Delegates are required to clarify the resolution and amendment when submitting them to the Chairs. Following is the format of numbering:

YMUN/2021/Committee/Agenda Number/RES/Order of Submission

Rule 40. Submission of Draft Resolutions and Amendments

A draft resolution must acquire co-submitters of more than 20 percent of the committee or 5 delegates, whichever is greater, in order for it to be considered by the Chair. Signatures or not required for amendments. However friendly amendments require the signatures of all co-submitters who wrote the draft resolution in order to be amended. Once approved by the Chair (and the approval panel, in the case of draft resolutions), then the delegates may introduce or refer to the draft resolution or amendment.

Rule 41. Introducing Draft Resolutions

Once a draft resolution has been approved by the Chair and distributed to all the delegates, a delegate may raise “Motion to introduce a draft resolution”. The motion automatically passes and does not require a vote. The main submitter of the draft resolution will read out the operative clauses of the draft resolution, after which the delegate will entertain two Points of Clarifications. The delegate then receives five minutes to deliver an authorship speech for the resolution. The delegate should limit the

content of the speech to summarizing the operative clauses of the resolution. Then, the delegate will entertain two Points of Information pertaining to his or her speech. The draft resolution is now seen as formally introduced, and the Chair will then open a limited speakers' list for debate on the resolution. A delegate may raise "Motion to close debate on a resolution" to move into the voting procedure for ending the debate and sequentially, move into the voting procedure on the proposed resolution itself.

Rule 42. Amendments

All amendments, friendly and unfriendly, require the approval of the Chair before being introduced. An amendment may strike, add, or change the content of one operative clause each time. Delegates will submit the amendments to the chair using the personal chat function on ZOOM. Once the amendment has been approved by the Chair, the delegate will be informed through the personal chat function and they may raise "Motion to introduce an amendment". This motion does not require a vote.

A friendly amendment is an amendment that carries the signatures of all sponsors of the draft resolution subject to change. It is adopted automatically after the submitter approaches the podium, reads out the amendment and entertains two points of clarification.

Other amendments are considered unfriendly. For an unfriendly amendment, the submitter will read out the amendment, after which the delegate will entertain two Points of Clarification. There shall be no Points of Clarification entertained when the amendment concerns striking a clause. The delegate shall then be given three minutes to deliver an authorship speech. Then, the delegate will entertain two Points of Information regarding his or her speech. The amendment is now seen as formally introduced, and the Chair will then open a limited speakers' list. During the limited speakers list delegates may discuss content related to the amendment only. A delegate may raise "Motion to close debate on the amendment" to move into voting procedures for ending the debate and sequentially move into voting procedure on the proposed amendment itself.

Amendments to a second degree will not be entertained in YMUN 2021.

[Voting]

Rule 43. Methods of Decision

All decisions, except for the closure of debate, will be made by a simple majority of the delegations present. Abstentions during voting are only allowed when the matter is substantial.

Rule 44. Voting Rights

Each delegation shall have one vote each. Delegates may vote for, against, or abstain, but may not abstain during procedural votes. Some conferences recognize “Voting with Rights,” which allows member states to explain their votes after the voting procedure is over. YMUN does not recognize “Voting with Rights.”

Rule 45. Number of Votes

For a “simple majority” to be satisfied, more than half of the present delegates must vote for the motion or a resolution. For a “two-thirds majority” to be satisfied, two-thirds or more than two-thirds of the present delegates must vote for the motion or a resolution. For example, if there are 24 delegates present, 13 delegates must vote for a motion or a resolution for it to pass with a simple majority, while 16 delegates must vote for a motion for it to pass with a two-thirds majority.

Rule 46. Conduct while in Voting Procedure

Once the Chair announces the beginning of voting procedure, delegates are banned from entering, leaving the conference room or turning their camera off. Delegates also may not interrupt the voting procedure except on a Point of Personal Privilege, Point of Inquiry or a Point of Order in connection with the actual conduct of the voting. Communication between delegates, including note passing, is strictly forbidden. A member of the staff will secure the doors during voting procedures.

Rule 47. Method of Voting

Delegates may vote in favor of or against a proposal or may abstain from voting. The committee, other than the Security Council, shall normally vote by show of placards, but any delegate may request a roll call vote on substantial matters by raising “Motion for a Roll Call Vote”. This motion will pass not via a vote, but under the Chair’s discretion. The roll-call vote shall be taken in alphabetical order of the official English names of the countries present.

Rule 48. Procedural Voting

Procedural voting is related to the proceedings of the committee, as opposed to the actual content on the topic being discussed. All voting cases except for those on draft resolution and amendment are procedural. Delegates must vote on all procedural voting since no abstentions are allowed.

Rule 49. Substantive Voting

Substantive voting refers to voting on draft resolutions and amendments. After debate has been closed on the general topic area, the committee will move into final substantive voting procedure (voting on draft resolutions). Abstentions are allowed in substantive voting.

Rule 50. Voting on Unfriendly Amendments

Debate and subsequent voting on unfriendly amendments will take place in the order in which they have been introduced. Amendment voting is a substantial matter of vote and the adoption requires the simple majority consent of the delegations present.

Rule 51. Order of Draft Resolutions

When two or more draft resolutions are submitted on the same agenda, the committee shall vote on the draft resolutions in the order in which they have been submitted.

Rule 52. Voting on Draft Resolutions

When a draft resolution fails to receive a simple majority vote in favor, the draft resolution will be considered as rejected. At least one resolution should pass for all committees.

[Security Council]

Rule 53. The Security Council

Security Council (SC) is conducted via Clause-by-Clause format. Delegates do not have to submit full resolutions during the conference, but have to submit operative clauses and they are subject to be debated upon.

Rule 54. Debate of resolutions and amendments

Introduction and debates on operative clauses is conducted in the same manner with the general procedures regarding resolutions in other committees. Amendments are conducted in the same manner as other committees as well; however, amendments should only pertain to the operative clause currently being discussed on the floor. If an operative clause passes, it will be enlisted in the committee resolution. Thus, the overall process may be summarized as forming one unified resolution within the committee by delegates' contribution to submitting operative clauses. Preambles are to be included in

the final committee outcome, submitted by the collaboration of all the delegates. Other procedures such as points, motions, orders, and speaker's list will be handled in the same manner as other committees as above.

Rule 55. Veto power

Veto power pertains to P5 nations of the Security Council (SC) which are the following: United States of America, Russian Federation, France, United Kingdom, and People's Republic of China. P5 nations can exercise their veto powers during all substantive votes. If one or more of the P5 nations veto on the vote, the vote is considered to be failed regardless of the result of the remaining vote. However, substantive votes are to be conducted fully even if the result is pre-determined due to the veto of a nation. In the Security Council where veto power exists, all substantive votes are conducted in a form of roll-call vote. The Chair will call out the delegation name in alphabetical order, and delegates are required to answer among the following:

1. Yes (For)
2. No (Against)
3. Abstain
4. Veto (P5 nations only)

Rule 56. P5 Caucus

If one P5 nation exercises its veto power, another P5 nation may raise a 'Motion for a P5 Caucus.' This motion does not require a procedural vote and passes automatically under the Chairs' discretion. The voting procedure should be suspended and the P5 nations may leave the conference room for 5 minutes, for discussion of exercised veto power. After the time allotted for P5 meeting elapses, Chairs should conduct a re-vote. This motion can only be raised when a veto power has been exercised.

V. Resolutions

We have included a list of phrases that may be helpful when delegates are writing their resolutions. Also, we have attached a sample resolution that delegates should refer to when formatting their resolutions.

Sample Preambulatory Phrases

Affirming	Expecting	Having examined
Alarmed by	Emphasizing	Having received
Approving	Expecting	Keeping in mind
Bearing in mind	Expressing it's appreciation	Noting with deep concern
Believing	Fulfilling	Nothing with satisfaction
Confident	Fully aware	Noting further
Contemplating	Emphasizing	Observing
Convinced	Expecting	Reaffirming
Declaring	Expressing it's appreciation	Realizing
Deeply concerned	Fulfilling	Recalling
Deeply conscious	Fully aware	Recognizing
Deeply convinced	Further deploring	Referring
Deeply Disturbed	Further recalling	Seeking
Deeply Regretting	Guided by	Taking into consideration
Desiring	Having adopted	Taking note
Emphasizing	Having considered	Viewing with appreciation
		Welcoming

Sample Operative Clauses

Accepts	Endorses	Further requests
Affirms	Expresses its appreciation	Further resolves
Approves	Expresses its hope	Has resolved
Authorizes	Further invites	Notes
Calls	Deplores	Proclaims
Calls upon	Designates	Reaffirms
Condemns	Draws the attention	Recommends
Confirms	Emphasizes	Regrets
Congratulates	Encourages	Reminds
Considers	Endorses	Requests
Declares accordingly	Expresses its appreciation	Solemnly affirms
Deplores	Expresses its hope	Strongly condemns
Designates	Further invites	Supports
Draws the attention	Further proclaims	Takes note of
Emphasizes	Further reminds	Transmits
Encourages	Further recommends	Trusts

**Committee Name**Distri.: General
31 January 2021

AGENDA:

SPONSORS:

SIGNATORIES:

MAIN SUBMITTER:

Resolution 0001 (2021)**Adopted by YMUN 2021 at its 13th meeting, on 30 January 2021****THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL**

Deeply disturbed by a potential currency war that condoning currency manipulation can bring about, which can effectively ruin the global trade market,

Alarmed by the harmful economic implications a trade partner's artificial currency devaluation imposes on that nation's domestic industries,

Bearing in mind that the artificial devaluation of a nation's currency can be harmful to that nation from a long-term perspective as the artificial devaluation can cause a hyperinflation,

Emphasizing the need for an international entity with more diverse perspectives to supervise the official list of currency manipulation as one country creating this list on their own has proven to be more prone to errors due to a failure to consider the different economic and political climate of each country,

Reaffirming Article IV of the International Monetary Fund (IMF)'s Articles of Agreement, which obligates all the member countries "to avoid manipulating exchange rates or the international monetary system in order to prevent effective balance of payments adjustment or to gain an unfair competitive advantage",

Acknowledging the IMF's lack of enforcement powers to change a currency manipulator's exchange rate or export prices,

Recognizing that the World Trade Organization (WTO) has a great enforcement power, which can be utilized to enforce and implement the ban of currency manipulations,

Noting further that a clear justification must be established in order for the WTO, an organization specializing in trade, to have jurisdiction over the issue of currency manipulation, which, from a superficial glance, is a monetary issue,

Emphasizing the precedence of the WTO and IMF cooperation, as exemplified by the WTO's frequent usage of IMF surveillance reports to determine the WTO's own Trade Policy Reviews,

1. Endorses the harmonization of the IMF and the World Trade Organization(WTO) fostered by the ECOSOC for increased efficiency by methods established by a consensus amongst nations such as but not limited to:
 - a. members of ECOSOC expressing their agreement on a consensus regarding the expansion of each entity's roles at the respective entity to designate the following entities with the appropriate roles such as but not limited to:
 - i. granting ECOSOC the right and role to build a consensus regarding the designation of roles to the IMF and WTO,
 - ii. granting IMF the right and role of immediately responding to currency manipulation and designating intentional currency manipulators,
 - iii. granting WTO the right and role to review on currency manipulation and punish the designated manipulators through utilizing the WTO Dispute Settlement Body (DSB) as well as other methods specified later,
 - b. promoting a check and balance system between the IMF and WTO such as but not limited to:
 - i. placing the responsibility on the IMF and WTO regarding the fact that their decisions and actions may significantly affect a country,
 - ii. requiring the IMF and WTO to write a regular report regarding the reasons for currency manipulator designation and actions taken in order to counter them;
2. Seeks to create a hedging system to instantly counteract currency manipulation under the command of the International Monetary Fund by measures such as but not limited to:
 - a. creating an observation team under the IMF that performs roles such as but not limited to:
 - i. overseeing actions taken by countries in the foreign exchange market by checking the current account and financial account transaction records,
 - ii. reporting any attempts of manipulation such as the government being the main agent of massive currency transaction to the hedging team,
 - b. fostering a hedging team under the IMF that carries out roles such as but not limited to:
 - i. deciding and implementing the appropriate case-by-case strategy of counteracting manipulations such as buying the same amount of the manipulator's currency if the manipulator purchases the currency of other nations in the purpose of currency appreciation,
 - ii. converting the amount of money that should be utilized to counteract manipulation in accordance with international exchange rates,
 - iii. reporting the case of manipulation to the analyzation team;
 - c. establishing an analyzation team under the IMF that conducts roles such as but not limited to:
 - i. thoroughly analyzing the manipulation case and determining the main agent, method, amount, and victim of currency manipulation,
 - ii. creating a report including the aforementioned factors and conveying it to organizations such as the IMF;

3. Requests the IMF to designate currency manipulators under the universal criteria by means such as but not limited to:
 - a. building a global consensus on granting IMF the right to designate currency manipulation in the ECOSOC committee,
 - b. setting the criteria such as but not limited to:
 - i. surplus within a single trade exceeds 0.1% of the country's Gross Domestic Product (GDP),
 - ii. material current account surplus exceeds 3% of the country's GDP,
 - iii. total amount of purchased foreign currency totals in excess of 1.5% of the country's GDP,
 - iv. report on manipulating currency from the aforementioned IMF analyzing team continues for over 6 months,
 - v. international monetary policy displays a tendency for currency manipulation or accumulation of the foreign currency,
 - c. designating the member states as currency manipulators or potential currency manipulators through manners such as but not limited to:
 - i. labeling the country as a currency manipulator when fulfilling four of the aforementioned criteria,
 - ii. labeling the country as a potential currency manipulator when meeting three of the aforementioned criteria;

4. Authorizes the WTO to enforce the Currency Manipulation Review (CMR) mechanism modeling the Trade Policy Review (TPR) mechanism by measures such as but not limited to:
 - a. requesting one report from the country and one report from the WTO that includes contents such as but not limited to:
 - i. annual change in the amount of total trade surplus,
 - ii. actions taken in the foreign exchange market,
 - iii. specific international monetary policy of the treasury department,
 - b. deciding the frequency of requesting the CMR through criteria such as but not limited to:
 - i. requiring the IMF-designated currency manipulators to write a report every year,
 - ii. requiring the IMF-designated potential currency manipulators to write a report every 2 year,
 - iii. requiring other nations affiliated in the WTO to write a report every 3 year,
 - c. ensuring the effectiveness of the CMR by enabling countries to table currency manipulation to the WTO DSB based on the result of the reports;

5. Calls upon the ECOSOC to reach a consensus to amend the WTO's definition of countervailing measures to include currency manipulation as 'subsidies' by methods such as but not limited to:
 - a. establishing justification through means such as but not limited to:
 - i. building a consensus for amending the definition of countervailing measures in international conferences such as the ECOSOC conference or DDA negotiation table,

- ii. creating an internal task force of experts who specialize in WTO laws that can conduct legalistic research to achieve legal justification for redefining countervailing measures,
 - iii. incorporating the findings of an external think tank of monetary-policy experts that emphasizes the potential implications that fluctuations of exchange rates hold over the landscape of the international society and therefore granting WTO the jurisdiction to deal with a seemingly monetary issue,
 - b. encourages member nations to utilize the WTO's great enforcement powers to enforce the newly expanded definition of countervailing measures through the following enforcement measures as specified in the following operative clause;
- 6. Calls upon the WTO to effectively enforce the ban of currency manipulation to counteract its negative aftermath through such measures of enforcement such as but not limited to:
 - a. Encouraging countries to resolve conflicts regarding currency manipulation at the DSB committee where the complaining party can sue the accused party for a reasonable settlement fee that considers the following economic indexes such as but not limited to:
 - i. the amount of economic and financial harms that the currency manipulation has brought about to the other nations,
 - ii. the GDP of the victims of the currency manipulation,
 - iii. the GDP of the currency manipulator,
 - iv. previous records of currency manipulation,
 - b. Reminding and informing currency manipulation victims of the existence of the "negative" consensus rule which essentially allows the complaining parties to create a panel in spite of a lack of a consensus and failed consultations to settle the dispute,
 - c. Allowing and supervising out-of-DSB settlement deals between the alleged currency manipulators and the countries that have suffered financial losses as a result of currency manipulation.

VI. YMUN 2021 Note Passing Guidelines for Online Conference (ZOOM)

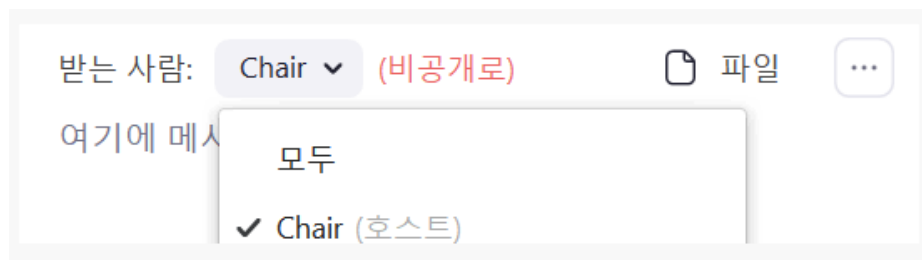
YMUN 2021 is an online conference via ZOOM, and the program can be downloaded at the following link: <https://zoom.us/download>. Delegates are required to (1) set their names as country names only (2) Keep their camera on throughout the conference (Rules of Procedure clause 5). Please note that participating in the conference will be limited when these requirements are not met. In case of the past Model United Nations conferences, delegates could communicate with other delegates through using note papers, which are delivered by the staff members. Online note passing of YMUN 2021 will be conducted in the following order:

Note Passing to the Chair:

Other than raising a Point of Inquiry to ask questions regarding the procedure, delegates may send notes to the chair in order to (1) address personal issues (2) submit amendments. This will be done through the ZOOM private 1:1 chat function.

(1) At the bottom of the screen, there will be a 'Chat (채팅)' button.

(2) By clicking the small arrow next to the 'Receiver (받는 사람)', delegates may send a private message to the Chair. Only the delegate and the host(chair) will be able to have access to these notes.



(3) In order to maintain diplomatic order and due to systematic inconveniences, sending private messages among delegates will not be allowed. Please be reminded that if the delegate does not choose the receiver (받는 사람) as the chair, all other delegates can see the message.

Note Passing to Another Delegate:

Direct conversation between delegates is not allowed in YMUN 2021. Therefore, if delegates would like to communicate privately with another delegate, they may use the 'kakao talk open chat'.

(1) At the start of the conference, the chairs will announce the Kakao-Talk Open Chat link. Click link.

(2) You will be able to set up a new profile. Set the profile name as your country name only.



(3) Send a period (.) This is done in order to make sure the staff have access to all delegates. Please follow the chair's instructions in this process.

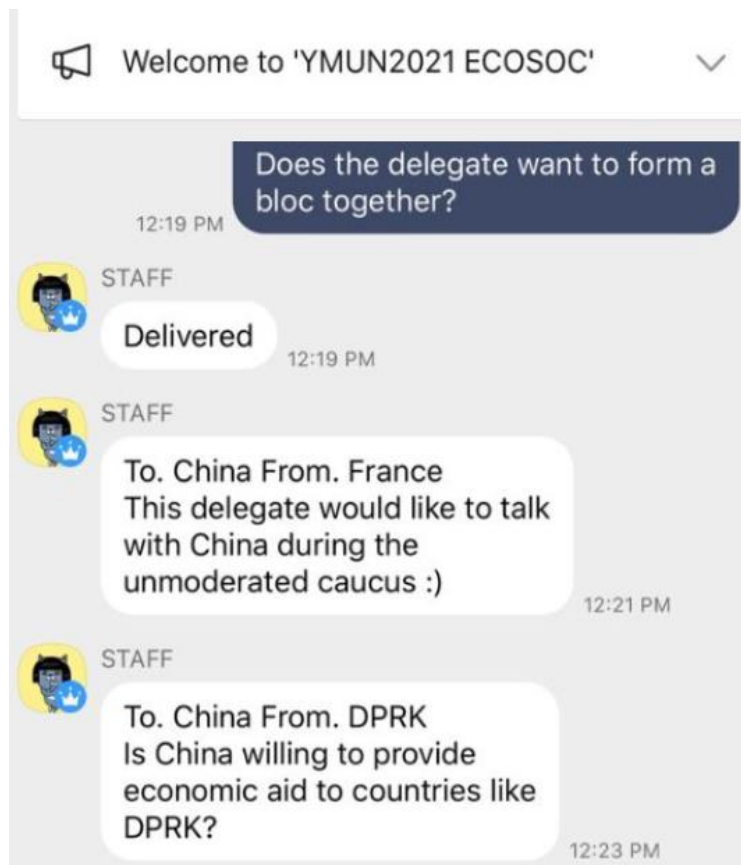
(4) When sending a note to another delegate, the delegates must indicate:

To: <u>(country name)</u> From: <u>(country name)</u>

All content must be written in English and be related to the discussions of the conference. The staff members will not deliver notes that do not meet these requirements and are judged as inappropriate.

(5) Once the staff member has delivered the message to the receiving delegate, he or she will send 'Delivered'. If the delegate receives a note from another delegate, they will be notified through this chatroom.

<example in the Delegate of China's perspective>



Summary

Purpose of Note	Method
Communication between delegates	Kakaotalk open chat room -link announced at the conference -set profile name as country name only -send the note like the example photo above
Communication with Chair	Zoom Private message to Chair (the host)
Submit Amendments	Zoom Private message to Chair (the host) -once approved, the Chair will send a reply